

改變世界的力量

歐洲青年行動力研討會



舉辦地點：文藻外語學院求真樓 Q002

舉辦日期：民國 101 年 6 月 22 日

主辦單位：南區區域教學資源中心、臺灣歐洲聯盟中心

承辦單位：文藻外語學院、國立中山大學

協辦單位：國立高雄應用科技大學

改變世界的力量：歐洲青年行動力研討會

Power to Change the World: Youth in Action

Youth in Action

2012.06.22
08:30-17:00

日期：2012年6月22日(星期五) **Date** : June 22, 2012 (Friday)
8:20至下午17:00 **8:20-17:00**
地點：文藻外語學院/求真樓 Q002 **Venue** : Seminar Room Q002,
教室(高雄市三民區民族一路900號) **Wenzao Ursuline College of
Languages (900 Mintsu 1st Road
Kaohsiung)**

08:20-08:30	報到 / Registration	
08:30-08:40	開幕致詞 / Opening Remarks	
08:40-09:40	開幕演講 / Opening Speech 推動青年壯遊及國際行動力— 以青輔會經驗出發	行政院青年輔導委員會 王育群 處長
09:40-10:40	專題演講 / Keynote Speech 青年國際移動力成就歐洲國際競爭力	實踐大學國際事務處 郭壽旺 國際長
10:40-11:00	茶敘 / Coffee Break	
11:00-12:00	專題演講 / Keynote Speech 歐洲青年於人權維護之參與及實踐	南華大學非營利事業管理學系 王思為 教授
12:00-13:00	午餐 / Lunch	
13:00-15:10	學術論文發表 / Paper Presentation	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. 傅恆忠/羅文笙(文藻外語學院):法國青年在歐洲行動力的展現:趨勢與挑戰 2. 江佩珊(政治大學):保加利亞國際志工—健康多寶格 3. 台灣青年知識網路學會:公民參與的現場識讀文化運動 4. 台灣青年知識網路學會:青少年環保行動:綠首有機文化多寶格 5. 台灣青年知識網路學會:縮短數位落差:科技協助行動 6. 台灣青年知識網路學會:為家行動:異鄉來到原鄉
15:10-15:30	茶敘 / Coffee Break	
15:30-16:30	閉幕演講 / Closing Speech 臺灣青年參與國際性青年交流活動之 侷限與展望	國立高雄師範大學附屬高級中學 暨 台灣世界青年志工協會理事長 李金鳶 校長
16:30-17:00	閉幕式 / Closing Remarks	



FRENCH YOUTH IN ACTION IN EUROPE: TRENDS AND CHALLENGES

法國青年在歐洲行動力的展現: 趨勢與挑戰

PROF. HUNG-CHUNG FU & PROF. VINCENT ROLLET
French Department, WENZAO URSULINES COLLEGE OF LANGUAGES



Conference - "Power to Change the World: Youth in Action"
22 June 2012, Wenzao Ursuline College of Languages

Overview



1. **Evolution** of the EU Youth Policy & Programmes.
2. French national **mechanism** of YiA promotion
3. **Level of participation** of French Young people in YiA Programme : Cases studies
4. YiA **challenges** according to French young people

1) Evolution of the EU Youth Policy & Programmes.

- Started in 1996 (4 years pilot project)
- To **complete** other mechanisms of exchange (Erasmus,..)
- To offer to young people – whatever their background – **an access to mobility**



5 actions

'Youth in Action' Programme

□ Action 1 - Youth for Europe

Encourages young people's active **citizenship**, participation and creativity through youth exchanges, youth initiatives and youth **democracy projects**.

□ Action 2 - European Voluntary Service

Helps young people to develop their sense of **solidarity** by participating, either **individually or in group**, in non-profit, unpaid **voluntary activities** abroad.

□ Action 3 - Youth in the World

Promotes **partnerships and exchanges among young people** and youth organisations **across the world**.

□ Action 4 - Youth Support Systems

Includes various measures to **support youth workers and youth organisations** and improve the quality of their activities.

□ Action 5 - Support for European Cooperation in the Youth field

Supports **youth policy cooperation at European level**, in particular by facilitating dialogue between **young people and policy makers**.

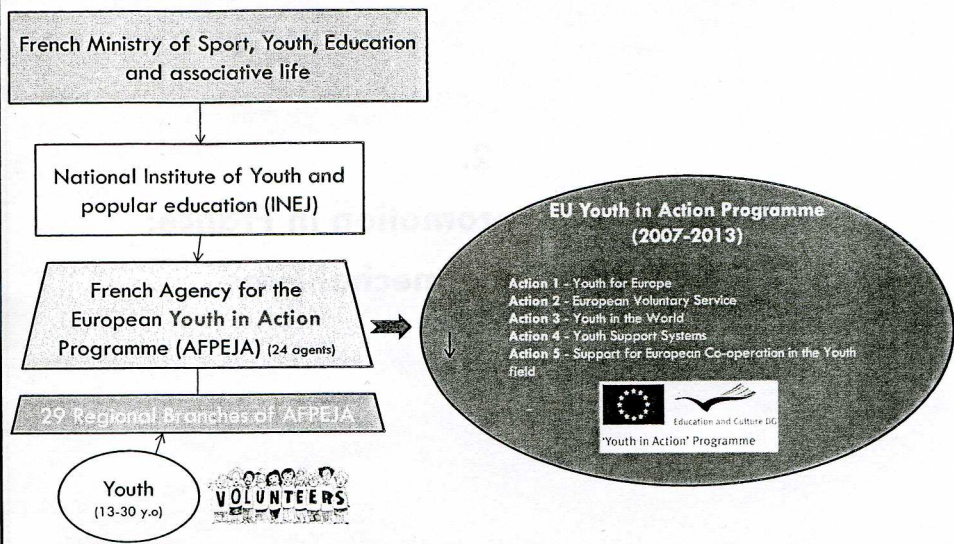
2.

YiA Programme promotion in France: Institutions and mechanisms

France, deeply involved since the beginning

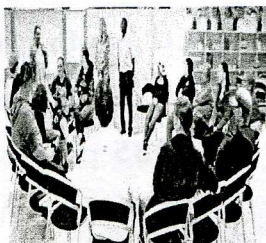
- Involved since 1996
- **EU Youth Programme (2000-2006):**
 - **60.000** French young people and youth workers
 - **1335** projects of exchange with EU countries
 - **3126** French young volunteers sent to EU
- >> **France among the countries with the higher level of participants !!!** Germany, Spain, UK, Netherland,...

French management of EU Youth in Action Program (2012)



Main role of the AFPEJA

- **Promotion and implementation** of the EU YiA at the national level
- **Link** between the European Commission, the institutional partner of the project and the Youth >> A Crucial Contact point!
- **Advise** young people to develop their project and propose **training** (*Salto Youth Euromed and Best practices*)
- **Select** projects according to the evaluation criteria of the E.C



3.

Level of participation of French young people in YiA Programme : Case studies



Action. 2- European Voluntary Service 歐盟的志工服務

*Available in:

-**27 EU countries**

-**EU neighboring countries** (Ukraine, Egypt, Serbia,...) and

-**partners countries** (Japan, Philippines, South Africa...)

***Age:** 18-30 y.o / **Duration:** 2-12 months

* **Free participation** for the volunteers

* **Board and lodging**

* **Insurance cover and an allowance** for the duration of the project
(+/- 100 euros/month)

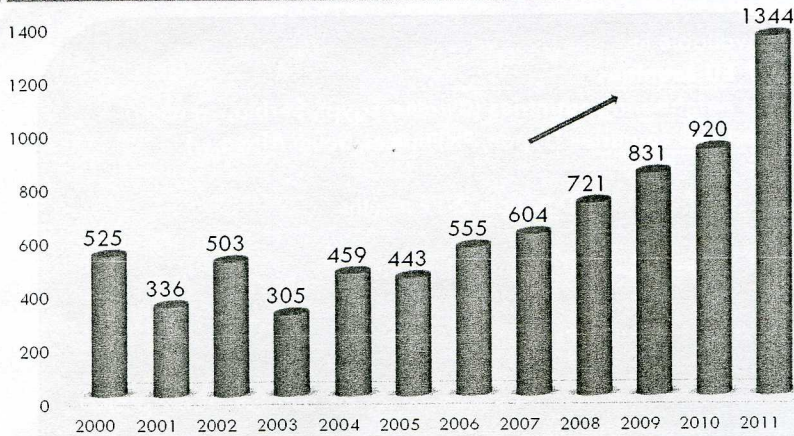
* **Evaluation:** *Youthpass* (certificate describing and validating
their non-formal learning experience)



- Art & culture,
- **Social support**
- **Environnemental protection**
- **Historic sites protection**
- Media and information of youth
- Fight against exclusion, racism, xenophobia
- Health
- Fair trade and economy
- Sport
- **Cultural diversity**
- Future of Europe,...



An increasing interest in EVS



■ Number of French volunteers (EVS)

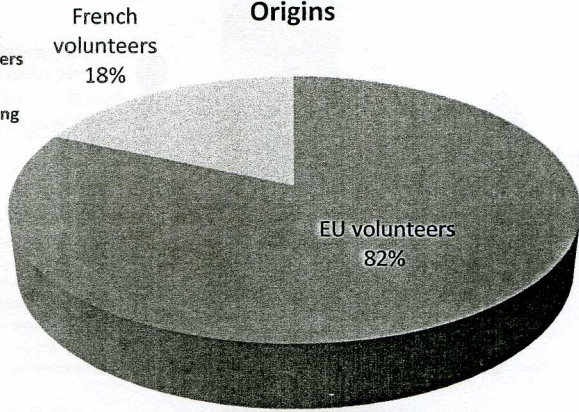
Youth Programme 2000-2006



Education and Culture DG
"Youth in Action" Programme

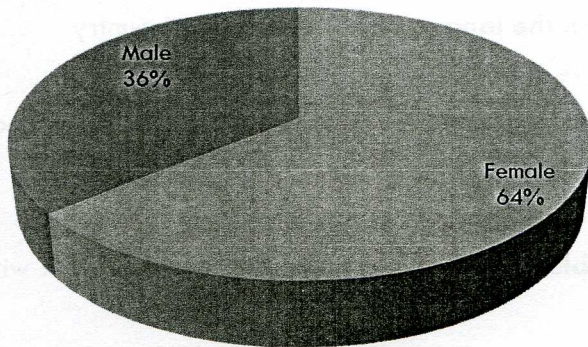
Origins

6000 EU volunteers
in total
1344 French young
people (#2d)



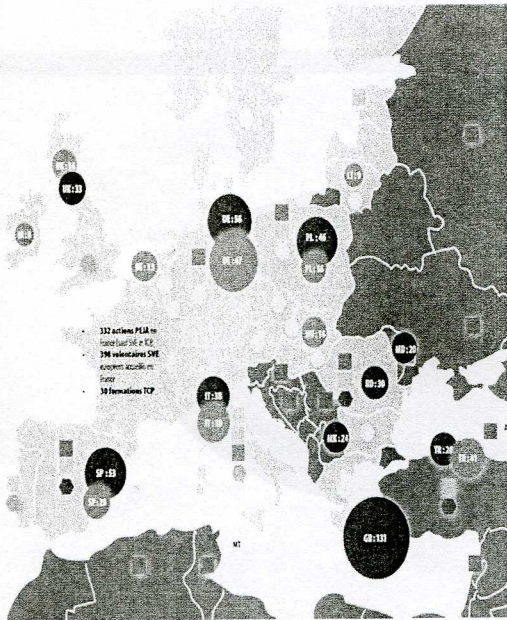
Gender distribution

Gender



Geographic distribution (2011)

5



Principaux pays qui accueillent des jeunes Français

- « programme » et « voisins de l'UE » : Grèce (GR-131), Allemagne (DE-56), Espagne (SP-53), Pologne (PL-46), Italie (IT-38), Royaume-Uni (UK-33), Roumanie (RO-30),

Principaux pays qui envoient des jeunes en France

- pays « programme » et « voisins de l'UE » : Allemagne (DE-67), Turquie (TR-41), Italie (IT-38), Espagne (SP-29), Royaume-Uni (UK-18), Pologne (PL-16), Hongrie (HU-16), Belgique (BE-13), Lituanie (LT-9), Irlande (IE-8)
- « Autres pays partenaires du reste du monde » : Kenya (1), Canada (1), Indonésie (1)

European
Volunteering
Service

Motivations: focus on personal development

- Opportunity to discover a country “differently”
- To learn the language of the recipient country
- “To have a break”
- To learn new competencies useful for the life project
- The project itself
- To increase employability (*Youthpass*)
- Valuable experience to serve other and to work with other



EVS: a very popular and competitive EU action in France

- Most **popular** YiA Action in France. Great visibility at University.
- Very **competitive**
- **High quality** / very **motivated** candidates and projects.
- **Quite established among certain social groups**, namely, the well-educated



Overall share of French young people involved in EVS still comparatively small !

- 18-30 y.o : **10 millions** (17% French population)
- **30.000** French have participated to **Erasmus** Student Exchange Prog (within EU)
- **Alternative volunteering services:**
 - > *Longer period* of volunteering or in a country not partner to EU YiA (i.e *Taiwan*):
 - > *To increase their employability* in a specific domain or sector



International
Solidarity
Volunteering
國際團結互助志工服務
(2597 volunteers)

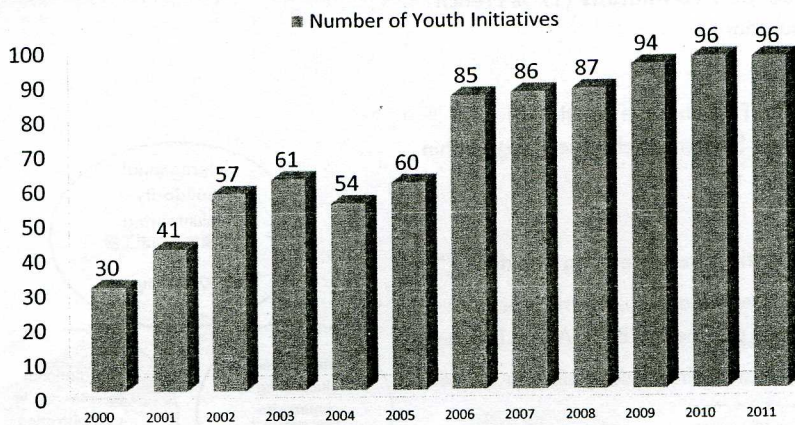
International
Volunteering in
enterprise
企業服務志工
(6842 volunteers)

International
Volunteering in
administration
行政志工
(227 volunteers)

Action.1.2- Youth Initiatives

- Projects **entirely** devised, planned and implemented by **young people** at **local, regional or national level**.
- **Goal:** to stimulate young people's creativity, enterprise and initiative.
- Youth Initiatives are aimed primarily at 15-30 y.o
- **2011: 1557** granted projects in total

An increasing number of Youth initiatives (2000-2011) initiated by French young people

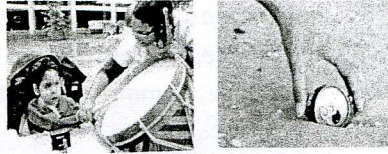


Main domains

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□ Domains:

- Art and culture (*documentary film*)
- Europe (*Bringing Europe into schools*)
- Environnement
- Fight against exclusion
- Solidarity (*From inside prison to inside society*)
- Sustainable development
- ...



- Popular in France

□ **Stagnation in France since 2006 !!**

- Several other opportunities in France (Defi jeunes, Envie d'agir,...)



Some lessons from these cases studies in France

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- **French young people, youth workers, government** recognize the use and the success of the YiA in France.
- Importance of **cooperation** between **national agencies, youth association** and **young people**.
- **Great visibility** of the programme through regional office, universities, schools, Youth center, etc.. Good coverage.....
- but still **could be improved** in non formal-education institutions and through social workers. **Low participation** of young people in social difficulties
- Domains of involvement and topics of projects **evolved** with the **sociopolitical** evolution of France, Europe and in the World.

- For a successful volunteering experience, young volunteers need **adequate information** (about the opportunities available, the placement of their choice, costs involved, insurance, commitments etc.)
- Language and intercultural **training**,
- **The quality of voluntary work** is also important

□ **Surveys (2011)** on YiA Program show that French young people consider notably that:



- Participation **increased their competences** in foreign languages
- They **improved their abilities to identify opportunities** for their personal or professional future
- they felt **more European**;
- they **gained skills and knowledge** they would not have otherwise acquired
- They gained **competences needed for mobility** (either for learning or work purposes)

Survey also show that:

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- Volunteering and youth initiatives are also beneficial to the **organisations, communities and societies** involved in France and in the EU.
- The host organisations and societies not only benefit directly from the work of volunteers, but are also **enriched by the intercultural dialogue and sharing.**

4) Challenges of YiA

26

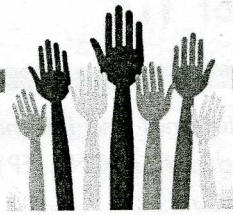
- *French Committee for National and International Relations for Youth and Community Education (CNAJEP) > Youth Forum Europe*
- Position Paper on Youth in Action 2.0 adopted in November 2010





They also show that

- YiA should remain an independent programme focused on **non-formal education of young people**
- **EU should invest 1 Billion Euro or 10 euro per young European from 2014-2020**
- To have a **more user-friendly framework, clearer, faster and easier procedures**
- Should have a **pan-European approach to allow also non-EU young citizens to join YiA.**



Merci !!

謝謝 !!