Presence

JOURNAL OF SPIRITUAL DIRECTION

Publisher Spiritual Directors International

Executive Director Rev. Seifu Anil Singh-Molares, MTS

> Editor Nick Wagner

Media Review Editor Pegge Erkeneff

Art Editor and Graphic Designer Tobias Becker

> Founding Editor Susan S. Jorgensen, MA

Poetry Editor Jennifer (Jinks) Hoffmann

EDITORIAL REVIEW PANEL Douglas Gregg, PhD

Lauren Artress, PhD Walnut Creek, California, USA

Wilkie Au, PhD Redondo Beach, California, USA

Peter Ball Ramsbury, Wiltshire, England

William Barry, SJ, PhD Weston, Massachusetts, USA

Mary Ann Clifford Rodriguez, RSM Burlingame, California, USA

Jill Hawk Clupper, MDiv

Edmond, Oklahoma, USA

Rebecca L. Damron, PhD Stephenville, TX, USA

Joseph Driskill, PhD

London, Ontario, Canada Suzanne Dunbar, MA

Suzanne Dunbar, MA Belconnen, ACT, Australia

Tilden H. Edwards, PhD

Bethesda, Maryland, USA

Robert Gardenhire III, MDiv Oklahoma City, Oklahoma,

USA

Henderson, Nevada, USA

Douglas S. Hardy

Leawood, Kansas, USA
Beach,
ia, USA
Dwight Judy, PhD
Syracuse, Indiana, USA

Valerie Lesniak, PhD Seattle, Washington, USA

Sandra Lommasson, MA Sacramento, California, USA

Carol Ludwig, MA Vero Beach, Florida, USA

Jill Manton Somers, Victoria, Australia

Diane M. Millis, PhD Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA

Cathy Murtha, DW Bay Shore, New York, USA

Jung Eun Sophia Park, SNJM

Alameda, California, USA

Susan S. Phillips, PhD Berkeley, California, USA

> Michael Plattig, OCarm, PhD Muenster, Germany

Susan Rakoczy, IHM, PhD Hilton, KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa

Janet Ruffing, RSM, PhD Hamden, Connecticut, USA Joyce Rupp, OSM Des Moines, Iowa, USA

Frederick W. Schmidt, PhD

Glen Ellyn, Illinois, USA Gordon Self, DMin

Edmonton, Alberta, Canada Rabbi Jacob Staub, PhD

Blue Bell, Pennsylvania, USA

> John Stuart Frankston, Victoria, Australia

Steven Sturm, DMin Waialua, Hawaii, USA

Sally Taylor Trail, British Columbia, Canada

Therese Taylor-Stinson Silver Spring, Maryland, USA

Stephen Truscott, SM Nedlands, Western Australia, Australia

Jane Vennard, MDiv Denver, Colorado, USA

Wendy M. Wright, PhD

Santa Barbara, CA, USA

Marika Zelča-Čerāne, MBA, MA *Riga, Latvia* **About Presence** *Presence:* An International Journal of Spiritual Direction is published in March, June, September, and December. *Presence* offers a forum among diverse people and spiritual traditions for the exploration of present and future trends in the art and ministry of spiritual direction. *Presence* is grounded in the belief that our deepest calling is to be present to one another as we share the gift of ourselves. *Presence* strives to articulate the essential elements of contemplative practices, formation, and training; to encourage accountability; and to develop clear ethical guidelines. *Presence* supports a global contemplative dialog of spiritual care and compassion for others, ourselves, and the whole cosmos. ISSN 1081-7662

Opinions expressed in this journal are the opinions of the authors and advertisers and may not represent the opinions of Spiritual Directors International, the coordinating council, or the editors. All biblical quotations are from the NRSV unless otherwise noted.

Spiritual Directors International Mission StatementThroughout human history individuals have been inspired to accompany others seeking the Mystery that many name God.
SDI is a learning community that educates and supports this service around the world and across traditions.

Subscriptions Individual: USD\$42.95 per year / USD\$77.95 for two years; Institutional: USD\$52.95 per year / USD\$96.95 for two years; Outside USA: USD\$52.95 per year for individuals / USD\$96.95 for two years; USD\$62.95 per year for institutions; no discounts available. For rates in other currencies, contact office@sdiworld.org.

Subscriptions, inquiries, and changes of address should be sent to: Spiritual Directors International, PO Box 3584, Bellevue, WA 98009-3584 USA. Telephone: (425) 455-1565. E-mail: office@sdiworld.org.

Advertising To receive our advertising package, which includes our policy and rate sheets, please write to the Editor, *Presence*, PO Box 3584, Bellevue, WA 98009-3584; or call (425) 455-1565. Our rate sheet is also available at www.sdiworld.org.

Editorial Inquiries Manuscripts, letters, and comments should be sent to the Editor. You may contact the editor at: editor@sdiworld.org.

Reprint Policy Copies of articles may be made for educational purposes without written permission of the editor, provided that the number of copies made does not exceed 100, and proper credit is given.

Media and Book Reviews Contact Media Review Editor, reviews@sdiworld.org for more information. Do not send books to the Bellevue office.

Visit the website for more information about spiritual direction: www.sdiworld.org.



Spiritual Directors International publications are printed by a Forest Stewardship Council certified press.

SPIRITUAL DIRECTORS INTERNATIONAL COORDINATING COUNCIL

Cynthia Bailey Manns, DMin Chair

Eden Prairie, Minnesota, USA Bernadette Miles

Secretary Hawthorne, Victoria, Australia

Wendie Bernstein Lash, MS Treasurer Redwood City, California, USA Leslie Keener, CDP Melbourne, Kentucky, USA

Eric Massanari, MDiv Newton, Kansas, USA

Sean Murphy, MFA Taos, New Mexico, USA

Dr. Janice Lundy, DMin Traverse City, Michigan, USA